

# Partial comodules over Hopf algebras

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## Abstract

A left partial module over a Hopf algebra  $H$  is a vector space  $M$  equipped with a unital linear map  $\rho : H \otimes M \rightarrow M$  which satisfies conditions that weaken the usual notion of associativity to *partial associativity*. The category of left partial  $H$ -modules is isomorphic to the category of left modules over another algebra  $H_{par}$ , which has the structure of a Hopf algebroid. This setting dualizes to (right) partial comodules over  $H$ , i. e. vector spaces with a co-unital coaction  $M \rightarrow M \otimes H$  which satisfies partial coassociativity axioms. However, it turns out that in general there does not exist a coalgebra  $C$  for which the category of partial  $H$ -comodules is equivalent to the category of (usual) comodules over  $C$ . We will show that the category of partial  $H$ -comodules is comonadic over  $\mathbf{Vect}_k$ , hence it is equivalent to the category of Eilenberg-Moore objects of a comonad  $\mathbb{C}$ . This comonad induces a *relative comonad*, which in turn gives a comonad on the category of complete topological vector spaces.